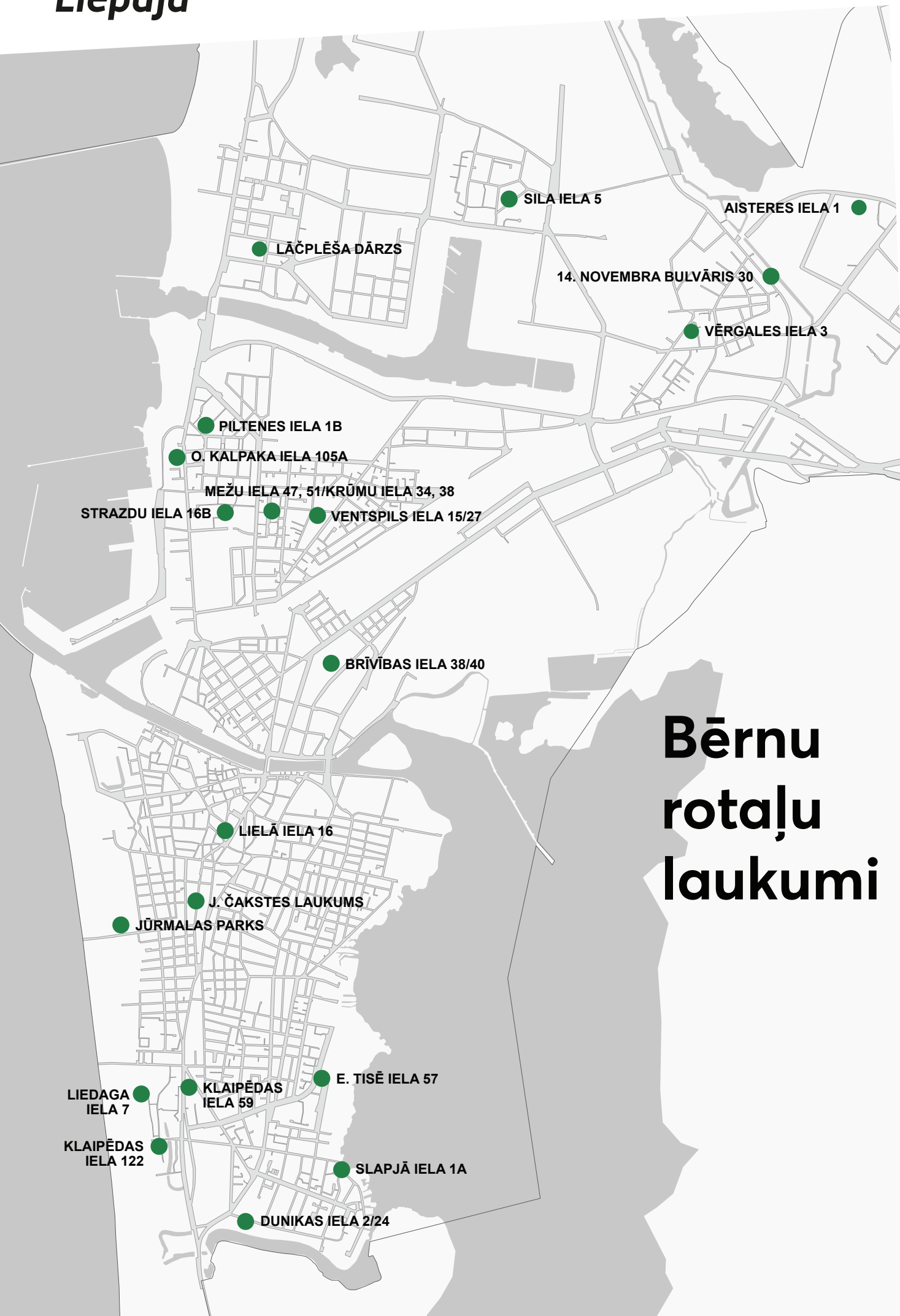




Bērnu rotaļu laukumi